



### PITHIA e-Science Centre

Prof Tamas Kiss
University of Westminster

3<sup>rd</sup> Innovation Day – 12/06/2024
Warsaw, Poland

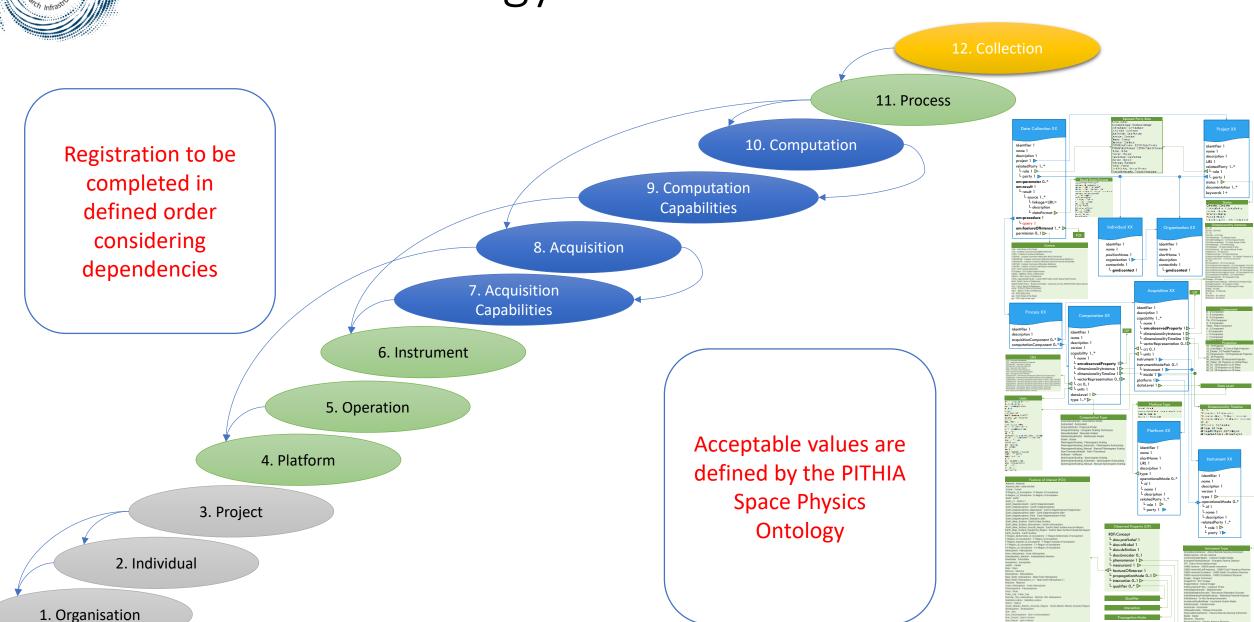


### What is the PITHIA e-Science Centre?

- ➤ A central web portal to provide a single point of entry to heterogenous and distributed resources (Data Collections)
  - Datasets
  - > Models
  - Catalogues
  - > Workflows
- > Standardised metadata and ontology-based search
- > Seamless interaction with all registered resources
- ➤ Usage is free and available for everyone <a href="https://esc.pithia.eu">https://esc.pithia.eu</a>

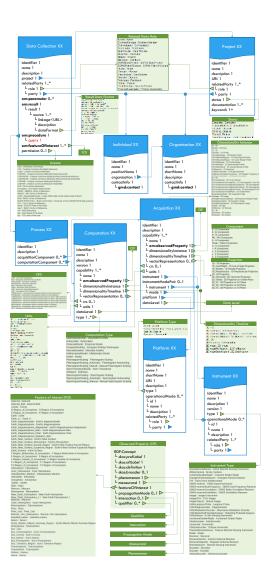


## PITHIA Ontology and Metadata Structure





## Yes, it looks complicated, BUT





### > Complication is for the provider

- ➤ Needs to describe its assets in XML format only once
- > Templates, manuals, help and tools are provided for support

### > Gain is for the scientist (user)

- > Gets very detailed and precise information about the assets
- > Can utilise very sophisticated ontology based search



### eSC Generic Structure



Home Scientific Metadata ▼ Space Physics Ontology

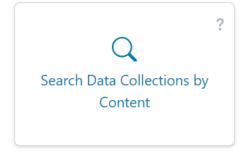
💄 Tamas 🔻

Home

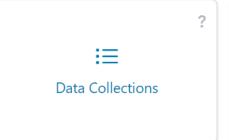
? Help & Support

### PITHIA e-Science Centre

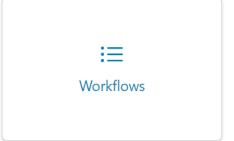
### Scientific Metadata









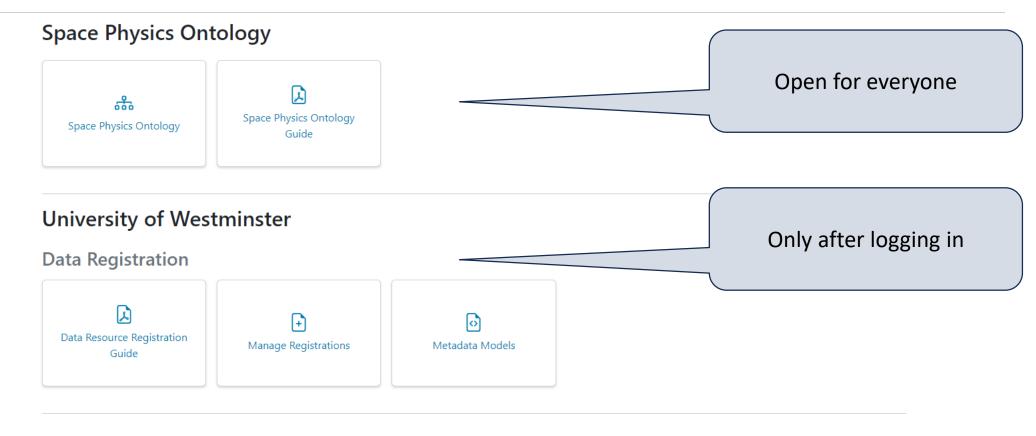


All Scientific Metadata

Open for everyone



### eSC Generic Structure



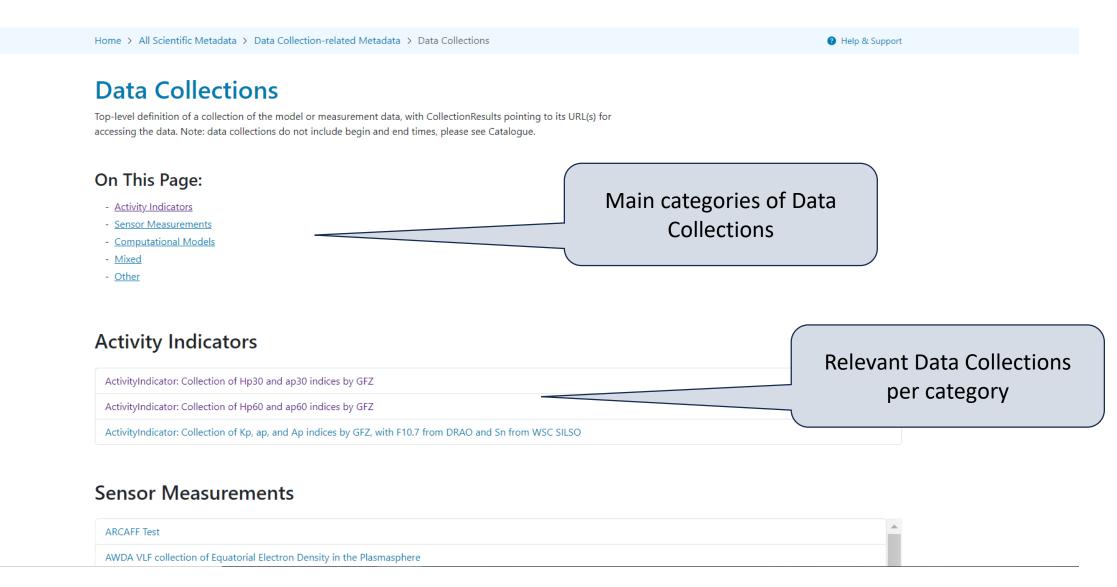
### My Institutions





### eSC Highlights – Search for Data Collections

### **Browse Data Collections**





## eSC Highlights – Search for Data Collections

Simple keyword-based search

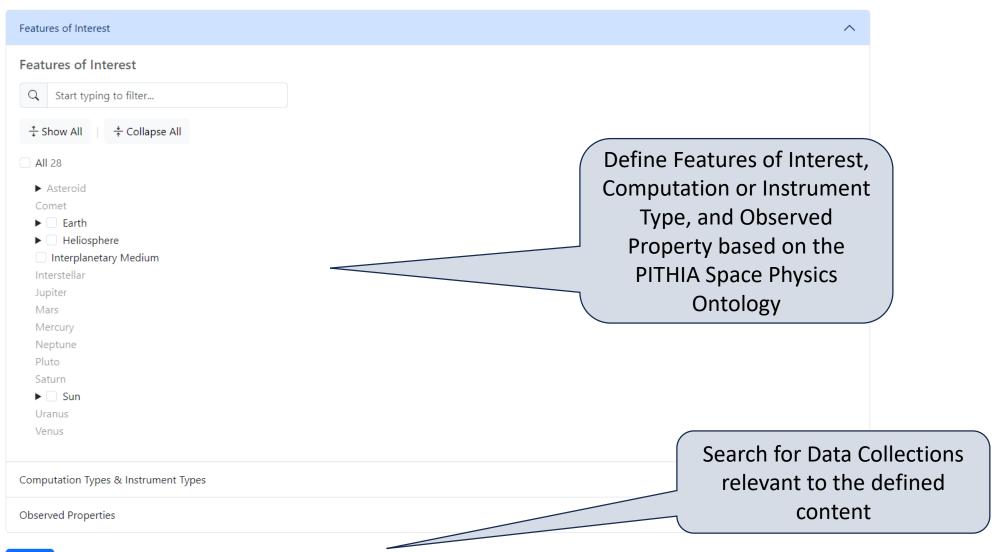
Home > Data Collection Simple Search > Results	2 Help & Support
Results  Q kp index  Exact match	Search text / keyword
ActivityIndicator: Collection of Hp30 and ap30 indices by GFZ  No description  ActivityIndicator: Collection of Hp60 and ap60 indices by GFZ  No description	All data collections relevant to that keyword
ActivityIndicator: Collection of Kp, ap, and Ap indices by GFZ, with F10.7 to No description	from DRAO and Sn from WSC SILSO
The 1D EDD version of the TaD Model  The TSM-assisted Digisonde (TaD) Profiler (TaD model) is a topside profiler for the electron de Alouette/ISIS database and ingests the Digisonde observations at the height of the maximum conditions of the ionosphere. The model has three components: (a) the Topside Sounders Model	electron density and the TEC parameters to adjust the profiler with the actual
DTM2020-operational: semi-empirical thermosphere model  The Drag Temperature Model is the in-house developed semi-empirical model of the thermos wise predictions of total mass density, temperature, and partial densities of the main constitue model is Kp. The backbone of the data used to fit the model coefficients are the high-resolution	ents (O2, N2, O, He). The solar driver is F10.7 and the geomagnetic driver of the
eSWua IONOWORLD tool: Long-term forecasting global TEC maps  This collection contains the Long Term Forecasting maps of the ionospheric Total Electron Cor and 180°W–180°E, respectively). The vTEC is estimated 24 hours in advance every 2 hours on a algorithm consisting of two separate parts, working in cascade. The first part, termed "Single parts"	a grid of 2.5° X 5° (lat x long). The proposed model is implemented through an



## eSC Highlights – Search for Data Collections

Content-based search using Space Physics Ontology

#### Input Selection





Get direct access to a Data Collection hosted externally

### Index of /upc\_ionex\_GPSonly-RINEXv3

<u>Name</u>	Last modified	Size Description
Parent Directory		-
<u>1996/</u>	2022-10-09 15:56	-
<u>1997/</u>	2020-04-08 10:56	-
<u>1998/</u>	2020-04-08 10:56	-
<u>1999/</u>	2020-04-08 10:56	-
2000/	2020-04-08 10:56	-
2001/	2020-04-08 10:56	-
2002/	2022-10-09 16:23	-
2003/	2020-04-08 10:56	-
2004/	2020-04-08 10:56	-
2005/	2020-04-08 10:56	-
2006/	2022-10-09 16:22	-
2007/	2020-04-08 10:56	-
2008/	2020-04-08 10:56	-
2009/	2020-04-08 10:56	-
2010/	2020-04-08 10:56	-
2011/	2020-04-08 10:56	-
2012/	2020-04-08 10:56	-

Access Data Collection on remote site



Run model or access data directly from the eSC (using API)

### **BSPM: 3D-Kinetic plasmasphere model**

Royal Belgian Institute for Space Aeronomy

#### Description

The BSPM (Belgian SWIFF Plasmasphere Model) is a 3D-Kinetic semiempirical model of the plasmasphere developed by the Solar Wind Division of the Royal Belgian Institute for Space Aeronomy (Pierrard et al., 2021 for the last version). Based on physical mechanisms for the plasmapause formation and trajectories of particles trapped in the Earth's magnetic field, it provides the number density and the temperature of the electrons and protons inside and outside the plasmasphere, as well as the position of the plasmapause, as a function of the geomagnetic activity driven by the Kp index. During geomagnetic storms, the plasmasphere is eroded and structures like plasma plumes and channels can appear (Pierrard and Stegen, 2008). During quiet times, the ionosphere refills the plasmasphere. The model is coupled to the International Reference Ionosphere (IRI) model (http://irimodel.org/) used to determine the number density and temperatures of the particles between 60 and 700 km of altitude (Pierrard and Voiculescu, 2011). The values at 700 km are used as boundary conditions to provide the density and temperatures up to 10 Earth radii inside and outside the plasmasphere. The density in the plasmatrough region has recently been improved using observations of Van Allen Probes (Botek et al., 2021). The model is running in a near-real-time basis by the name of 'SPM' at the Space Situational Awareness site (https://swe.ssa.esa.int/bira-swiff-federated/) of ESA (European Space Agency) using a previous IDL-Fortran version that evaluates the electron density and temperature without the ionosphere coupling, and providing animations of the equatorial and meridian plasmasphere dynamics for all the archived dates since 2017. A PYTHON-Fortran version BSPM by the name of 'BPIM' is available in the frame of the ESA Virtual Space Weather Modeling Center (https://swe.ssa.esa.int/kulcmpa-federated/) for on-demand executions. In the present implementation at the PITHIA eSC, a more updated version of the PYTHON-Fortran implementation is available providing the electron density of the plasmasphere, the ionosphere coupling as well as the electron density beyond the plasmapause, i.e., the plasmatrough for the requested day. Output of the model consists of text files and figures for every hour of a simulated day. The same BSPM version is also available at the Community Coordinated Modeling Center (https://ccmc.gsfc.nasa.gov/models/BSPM~2021/). References: Pierrard, V. and Stegen, K., 2008. A three-dimensional dynamic kinetic model of the plasmasphere. Journal of Geophysical Research: Space Physics, 113(A10); Pierrard, V. and Voiculescu, M., 2011. The 3D model of the plasmasphere coupled to the ionosphere. Geophysical Research Letters, 38(12); Pierrard V., E. Botek and F. Darrouzet, 2021. Improving Predictions of the 3D Dynamic Model of the Plasmasphere, vol. 8, p. 69, Front. In Astron. Space Sci., 8:681401, doi:10.3389/fspas.2021.681401; Botek, E., Pierrard, V. and Darrouzet, F., 2021. Assessment of the Earth's cold plasmatrough modeling by using Van Allen Probes/EMFISIS and Arase/PWE electron density data. Journal of Geophysical Research: Space Physics, 126(12).

#### Information

Owner Royal Belgian Institute for Space Aeronomy

Version

Created Tuesday 21st Feb. 2023,

23:40:00

Last Monday 6th Nov. 2023,

Modified 08:10:00

#### Download

View Original XML File

Find Data Collection (computational model)

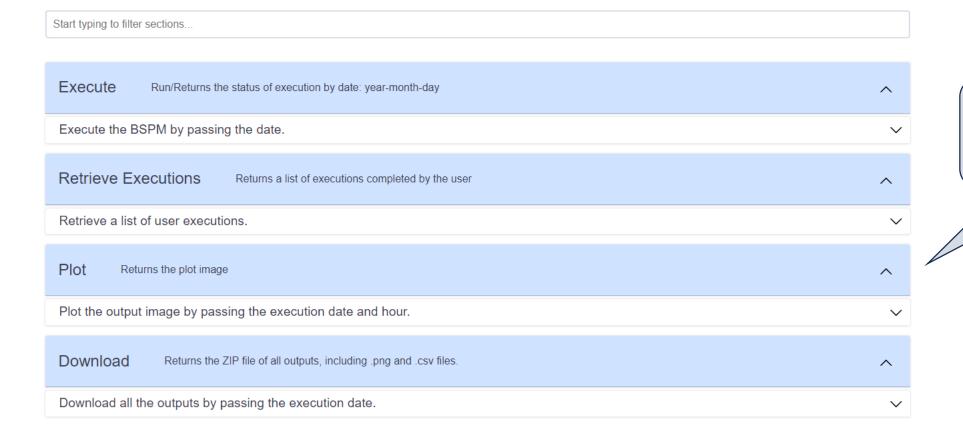


Run model or access data directly from the eSC (using API)

#### BSPM API: 3D-Kinetic plasmasphere model

https://bspm.pithia.eu/openapi.json

The BSPM is a 3D-Kinetic semiempirical model of the plasmasphere developed by the Solar Wind Division of the Royal Belgian Institute for Space Aeronomy.



Select desired functionality/operation

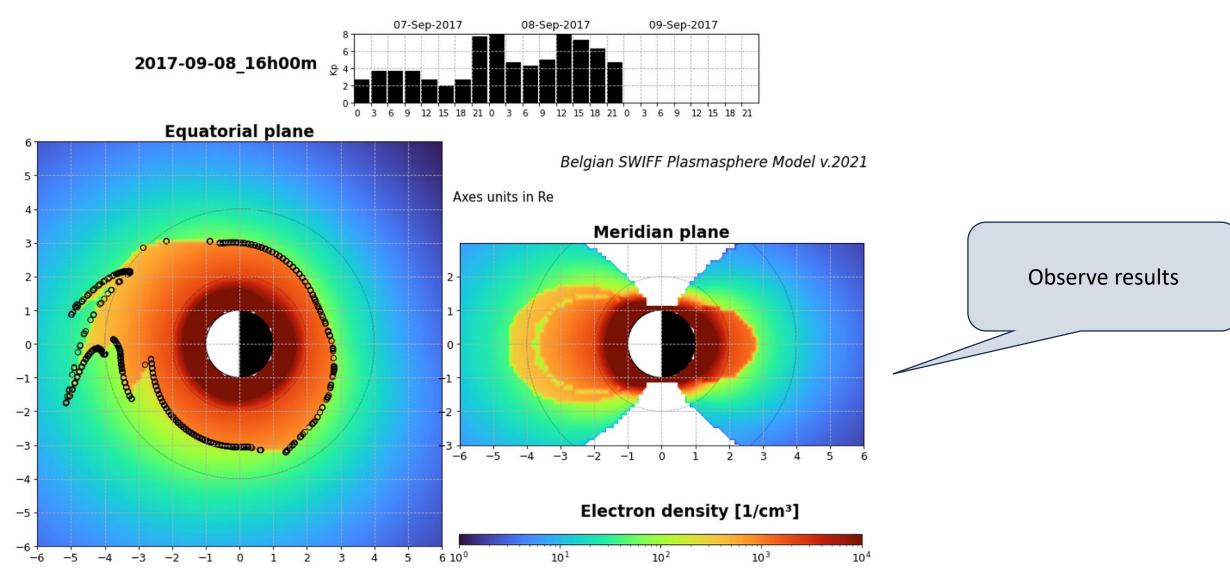


Run model or access data directly from the eSC (using API)

Plot	Returns the plot image	
Plot the	output image by passing the execution date and hour.	
Returns the	plot image.	
Parameters	Cancel	
Name  date * requirements string (query)  hour * requirements integer (query)	2017-09-08	Provide input parameters
	Run /plot	
Downlo	ad Returns the ZIP file of all outputs, including .png and .csv files.	
Downloa	d all the outputs by passing the execution date.	



Run model or access data directly from the eSC (using API)





## eSC Highlights – Execute Workflows

Combine multiple Data Collections into one automated execution

#### "Solar Wind Magnetosphere Driven Ionospheric Response (SWIMAGD-IONO)" Workflow Time interval Station + Ionospheric **Characteristics** Get B values **Get Kp Index** Get Ionosonde (Bmag, Bx, By, Bz) (Kp1, Kp2, ..., Kp8) Characteristics Geomagnetic three-hourly ✓ DSCOVR mission Magdata records Distinct ionospheric characteristics (T00:00:00, T03:00:00, ..., T21:00:00) (SAO records) for 10 European ✓ Included in the "SWIF Model" Data index Kp stations (AT138, EB040, RO041, Collection ✓ Included in the "ActivityIndicator: RL052, PQ052, JR055, EA036, DB049, Collection of Kp, ap, and Ap indices SO148, TR170) by GFZ, with F10.7 from DRAO and Included the "European Sn from WSC SILSO" Data Collection Ionosonde Network DIAS (European Digital upper Atmosphere Server) collection" Data Collection Get data (Kp, B, ionosonde



## eSC Highlights – Execute Workflows

Combine multiple Data Collections into one automated execution





## eSC Highlights – Resource management

- Registered users can create, delete or modify resources under their institution
  - A resource can be a Data Collection, a Workflow or a Catalogue
  - Registering a Data Collection requires up to 12 steps
- Resource registrations are in XML format
- Two options for managing/creating XML files
  - Edit XML files off-line and upload them
  - Use registration wizard to generate XML automatically



## eSC Highlights – Resource management

### Registration Wizard

#### Metadata Sections

Full Name and Organisation	
Identifier	
Description, Types, Features of Interest and Permissions	
Projects, Procedures and Sub- collections	
Collection Results	
Data Levels	
Quality Assessment	
Related Parties	
API (Optional)	

New Data Collection	Complete fields by
Data Collection Full Name *	typing in information directly
Organisation Associated With the Data Collection *	
he chosen organisation's short name will be used as this registration's namespace.  Note: This is not necessarily the same as the institution that you are logged in with.	Select information from drop down box

#### **Identifier**

Local ID \*

The local ID is automatically generated from the full name you give this registration. It must be unique, so if the local ID generated has already been taken a timestamp will be added to help ensure uniqueness. The local ID also cannot be changed once this form is submitted.

DataCollection\_

Namespace \*

This is automatically generated with the short name of the selected organisation.

Some information in generated automatically so that user does not have to worry

Metadata Version \*

The version number of the object being identified.



## eSC Highlights – Resource management

### Registration Wizard

#### Metadata Sections

Full Name and Organisation
Identifier
Description, Types, Features of Interest and Permissions
Projects, Procedures and Sub- collections
Collection Results
Data Levels
Quality Assessment
Related Parties
API (Optional)

API	Option
A link to an OpenAPI specification (written in YAML or JSON) for interacting with the Data Collection can be provided below. A user interface will be generated from this specification and will be accessible from the details page of the Data Collection.	
OpenAPI Specification URL	
Description	

Validation usually takes up to a minute to complete on a good internet connection.

Validate and Register

Once form completed, user can validate it and generate XML automatically





# Thank you for your attention!

#### **WEB:**

https://www.pithia-nrf.eu

https://esc.pithia.eu/

